MAJOR ARTICLE

Recommenda ion fo P e en ion of and The ap

2. ◥. s p ss B v s.

Physician, laboratory, and contact information	Available tests for B virus
Dr. Julia Hilliard B Virus Research and Resource Laboratory Georgia State University PO Box 4118 Atlanta, GA 30302-4118 Phone: 404-651-0808 E-mail: biojkh@panther.gsu.edu Internet address: http://www.gsu.edu/~wwwvir/index.html	Culture, serologic testing, and PCR analysis of specimens from humans or nonhuman primates
Dr. David Brown Enteric, Respiratory, and Neurological Virus Laboratory Central Public Health Laboratory 61 Colindale Ave. London NW9 5HT, England Phone: 44-208-200-4400 E-mail: dbrown@phls.org.uk	Culture, serologic testing, and PCR analysis of specimens from humans or nonhuman primates
Dr. Seymour S. Kalter Esoterix 7540 Louis Pasteur Dr., Ste. 200 San Antonio, Texas 78229 Phone: 210-614-7350 E-mail: sy.kalter@esoterix.com	Culture and serologic testing of specimens from nonhuman primates only

An occ. pa ional heal h ca e em ho. ld be made a ailable
o p ima e o ke fo doc. men a ion of po en ial e po . e ,
fo co. n eling, and, in ome ca e , fo 95Tj(e)Tmed7 0 Td(S10 Td0 Td(db 0 Td5)Tj-0.0 heTc 3.3804 0 6038c 000922 8do000922 0 Tdioha a

clean ing ol. ion . Inci ion of o. nd o biop of o. nd
i e i no ecommended.
U e 9.%e87412.7972

E . E H LA I

Al ho. gh fa al ca e of B i . di ea e in h. man ha e occ. ed in p ima e o ke ho do no ecall an ob io. e po . e o ho ha e had ha o. ld be con ide ed a lo - i k e po . e, i i no ea onable o p o ide p oph la i fo e e po en ial e po . e (able 4). We a e c. en l . nable o acc. a el q. an- if he i k a ocia ed i h all e po . e . Th. , he e ecom- menda ion can onl be con ide ed a g. ideline . Fo ce ain lo - i k e po . e , po e po . e p oph la i ma be app o- p ia e hen he p ima e o ke and/o he occ. pa ional heal h p o ide o. ld be mo e comfo able i h he . e of p oph la i .

Fo each p ima e e po . e, 4 majo a iable need o be a e ed. Fi , he o. ce of he e po . e ho. ld be de e mined. Macaq. e a e he onl p ima e kno n o an mi B i . . O he p ima e po e no kno n i k . nle he ha e had he oppo . ni o acq. i e infec ion di ec l f om a macaq. e. Ma- caq. e ha ha e le ion compa ible i h B i . o ha a e kno n o be c. l . e po i i e fo he i . a e mo e likel o be hedding i . . Imm. nocomp omi ed o o he i e ill an- imal , e ed animal , b eeding animal , and ecen l acq. i ed p ima e ha a e ill in q. a an ine a e all mo e likel o hed B i . [30].

Second, he imeline and adeq. ac of

5. ɲ ɲ s s s s s s s B ɩ s·

Prophylaxis recommended

Skin exposure[a] (with loss of skin i

inhibi ing he he pe i、 pol me a e; ho e e , penciclo i i-
pho pha e i p e en in highe concen a ion and

F LL ₹ AF E E ˋ E

Af e co· n eling ha been comple ed,

pa ien i h ea l ign of CNS di ea e, ha p obabl been e pon ible fo an inc ea ed . i al fo ome pa ien [10, 11]. Ho e e , an i i al he ap gene all ha no been effec i e in pa ien i h ad anced encephalom eli i .

S anda d blood and bod -id p eca. ion ho. ld be . ed in he ca e of pa ien . nde going ea men fo B i . infec- ion o ho e o he i e kno n o . pec ed o be hedding i . , o ha heal h ca e pe onnel and famil membe a e no e po ed o po en iall infec io. blood, bod -id , o kin o m. co al le ion . B i . ha been c. l . ed f om he b. ccal m. co a and kin le ion of infec ed pa ien ecei ing in a- eno. ac clo i ([10], L.E.C. and J.K.H., . np. bli hed da a); h. , p eca. ion m. be con in. ed d. ing he ap .

DI C N IN A I N F EA MEN F B I . INFEC I N

In a eno. he ap fo B i . infec ion ho. ld be con in. ed . n il mp om e ol e and ⩾2 e of c. l . e ield nega i e e . l af e ha ing been held fo 10 14 da . Mo e pe belie e ha he ap ho. ld no be di con in. ed b. , a he , ho. ld be i ched o o al alac clo i , famciclo i , o ac clo i admini e ed a he do age . ed fo po e po . e p oph la i .

No good da a e i o aid in he de e mina ion of hen o he he ea men ho. ld be di con in. ed. Some e pe . g- ge ha af e o al he ap ha been admini e ed . ing he do e ecommended fo po e po . e p oph la i fo 6 mon h o 1 ea , he do e can be f. he ed. ced o a . pp e i e le el o ed. ce he i k of eac i a ion of B i . . Al ho. gh o al ac clo i ha been gi en in . pp e i e do e fo man ea o p e en eac i a ion of geni al he pe , le i kno n abo. he long- e m o ici ie of alac clo i and famciclo i . Ne - e hele , an i k a ocia ed i h p olonged admini a ion of an i i al medica ion m. be balanced again he po ible de a a ing effec of B i . eac i a ion.

Some e pe belie e ha lifelong . pp e i e he ap i needed, hile o he ecommend ha i be di con in. ed a ome poin . The la e opinion i ba ed on he ob e a ion ha , o e ime, pa ien i h f eq. en l ec. ing geni al he - pe ha e a dimini hing a e of ec. ence and, he efo e, le need fo long- e m . pp e i e he ap [38]; ho e e , i i no k0 Td( )Tj0.0105 307 0 Td n

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